

## **RON RIEGER KOPITO**

BORN: December 21, 1954  
U.S. Citizen

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Biology Department  
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### **Professional Experience**

1996 -

**STANFORD UNIVERSITY**  
**Professor of Biological Sciences**  
Department of Biology  
Stanford, CA 94305-5020

1992 - 1996

**STANFORD UNIVERSITY**  
**Associate Professor**  
Department of Biology  
Stanford, California 94305-5020

1987 - 1992

**STANFORD UNIVERSITY**  
**Assistant Professor**  
Department of Biology  
Stanford, California 94305-5020

1982-1986

**MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY**  
**and WHITEHEAD INSTITUTE FOR BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH**  
**Postdoctoral Fellow**  
Mentor: Harvey Lodish  
Cambridge, Massachusetts 02142

### **Education**

**Ph.D. MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY**  
Nutritional Biochemistry and Metabolism  
Mentor: Henri Brunengraber  
Cambridge, Massachusetts 02139  
June, 1982

**A.B., cum laude BOWDOIN COLLEGE**  
Biochemistry  
Brunswick, Maine 04011  
June, 1976

### **Honors and Awards**

1993-1998 American Heart Association Established Investigatorship Award  
1989-1994 National Science Foundation Presidential Young Investigator

1989-1992 March of Dimes Basil O'Connor Starter Scholar Research Award  
1985-1991 Lucille P. Markey Scholar in Biomedical Science  
1982-1985 NIH Postdoctoral Fellowship

### Conferences Organized

July 1995 Chair, Gordon Research Conference: "Mechanisms of Membrane Transport"  
July 2002 Chair, FASEB Summer conference: "Amyloids and other abnormal protein folding processes"  
Sept 2002 Co-chair, Society of General Physiologists Conference: "Assembly and trafficking of transporters"  
May 2011 Co-organizer, Cold Spring Harbor Conference: "The Ubiquitin Family"

### Reviewing and Editorial

1995- Editorial Board, *J. Cell Sci.*  
1989-1999 Editorial Board, *J. Biol. Chem.*  
2006- Editorial Board, *Autophagy*  
2005- Editorial Board, *J. Membrane Biol.*  
1988- Ad hoc reviewer, NIH  
2011- Member, MBPP study section NIH (beginning 9/11)  
2011- Editorial Board, Journal of Huntington's Disease

### Professional Societies

1988- Society of General Physiologists  
1982- American Society for Cell Biology  
1990- Biophysical Society  
1991- American Society for Biochemistry and Molecular Biology

### Patents

"Composition and Methods For High Throughput Screening of Pharmacological Chaperones"  
Ron R. Kopito and Wei Zhang  
US Patent 7,790,364 B2 September 7, 2010

### Departmental and University Service

2007- 2011 Chair, Graduate Admissions Committee  
2007- 2011 Representative to Committee on Graduate Education and Policy (CGAP)  
2011- 2012 Chair, Biology Department Seminar Committee

### Publications

1. Gray, B.N., R.R. Kopito, L.L. Anderson, O.L. Baralt, C.K. Connery and E. Watkins, Jr. (1976) Sialoproteinaemia: lack of correlation with inhibition of in vitro lymphoblastosis induced by phytohaemagglutinin or alloantigen. *Clin Exp Immunol*, **25**(2), 227-33.
2. Kopito, R.R. and H. Brunengraber (1980) (R)-mevalonate excretion in human and rat urines. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A*, **77**(10), 5738-40.
3. Brunengraber, H., S.B. Weinstock, D.L. Story and R.R. Kopito (1981) Urinary clearance and metabolism of mevalonate by the isolated perfused rat kidney. *J Lipid Res*, **22**(6), 916-20.
4. Kopito, R.R., S.B. Weinstock, L.E. Freed, D.M. Murray and H. Brunengraber (1982) Metabolism of plasma mevalonate in rats and humans. *J Lipid Res*, **23**(4), 577-83.
5. Tomera, J.F., R.R. Kopito and H. Brunengraber (1983) Assessment of the flux of mitochondrial

- acetyl-CoA in liver and kidney by using the differential production of  $^{14}\text{C}$  from tracers of (1- $^{14}\text{C}$ )- and (2- $^{14}\text{C}$ )-labelled 4-methyl-2-oxovalerate. *Biochem J*, **210**(1), 265-8.
6. Kopito, R.R., D.M. Murray, D.L. Story and H. Brunengraber (1984) The shunt pathway of mevalonate metabolism in the isolated perfused rat kidney. *J Biol Chem*, **259**(1), 372-7.
  7. Weinstock, S.B., R.R. Kopito, G. Endemann, J.F. Tomera, E. Marinier, D.M. Murray and H. Brunengraber (1984) The shunt pathway of mevalonate metabolism in the isolated perfused rat liver. *J Biol Chem*, **259**(14), 8939-44.
  8. Kopito, R.R. and H.F. Lodish (1985) Primary structure and transmembrane orientation of the murine anion exchange protein. *Nature*, **316**(6025), 234-8.
  9. Kopito, R.R. and H.F. Lodish (1985) Structure of the murine anion exchange protein. *J Cell Biochem*, **29**(1), 1-17.
  10. Parker, T.S., R.R. Kopito and H. Brunengraber (1985) Radioenzymatic assay of plasma mevalonate. *Methods Enzymol*, **110**, 58-71.
  11. Alper, S.L., R.R. Kopito and H.F. Lodish (1987) A molecular biological approach to the study of anion transport. *Kidney Int Suppl*, **23**, S117-33.
  12. Kopito, R.R., M.A. Andersson and H.F. Lodish (1987) Multiple tissue-specific sites of transcriptional initiation of the mouse anion antiport gene in erythroid and renal cells. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A*, **84**(20), 7149-53.
  13. Kopito, R.R., M. Andersson and H.F. Lodish (1987) Structure and organization of the murine band 3 gene. *J Biol Chem*, **262**(17), 8035-40.
  14. Alper, S.L., R.R. Kopito, S.M. Libresco and H.F. Lodish (1988) Cloning and characterization of a murine band 3-related cDNA from kidney and from a lymphoid cell line. *J Biol Chem*, **263**(32), 17092-9.
  15. Kellokumpu, S., L. Neff, S. Jamsa-Kellokumpu, R. Kopito and R. Baron (1988) A 115-kD polypeptide immunologically related to erythrocyte band 3 is present in Golgi membranes. *Science*, **242**(4883), 1308-11.
  16. Kopito, R.R., M.M. Andersson, D.A. Herzlinger, Q. al-Awqati and H.F. Lodish (1988) Structure and tissue-specific expression of the mouse anion-exchanger gene in erythroid and renal cells. *Soc Gen Physiol Ser*, **43**, 151-61.
  17. Kopito, R.R., B.S. Lee, D.M. Simmons, A.E. Lindsey, C.W. Morgans and K. Schneider (1989) Regulation of intracellular pH by a neuronal homolog of the erythrocyte anion exchanger. *Cell*, **59**(5), 927-37.
  18. Lux, S.E., K.M. John, R.R. Kopito and H.F. Lodish (1989) Cloning and characterization of band 3, the human erythrocyte anion-exchange protein (AE1). *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A*, **86**(23), 9089-93.
  19. Stewart, E.A., R. Kopito and A.M. Bowcock (1989) A PstI polymorphism for the human erythrocyte surface protein band 3 (EPB3) demonstrates close linkage of EPB3 to the nerve growth factor receptor. *Genomics*, **5**(3), 633-5.
  20. Thomas, H.A., T.E. Machen, A. Smolka, R. Baron and R.R. Kopito (1989) Identification of a 185-kDa band 3-related polypeptide in oxyntic cells. *Am J Physiol*, **257**(3 Pt 1), C537-44.
  21. Kopito, R.R. (1990) Molecular biology of the anion exchanger gene family. *Int Rev Cytol*, **123**, 177-99.
  22. Lindsey, A.E., K. Schneider, D.M. Simmons, R. Baron, B.S. Lee and R.R. Kopito (1990) Functional expression and subcellular localization of an anion exchanger cloned from choroid plexus. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A*, **87**(14), 5278-82.
  23. Lee, B.S., R.B. Gunn and R.R. Kopito (1991) Functional differences among nonerythroid anion exchangers expressed in a transfected human cell line. *J Biol Chem*, **266**(18), 11448-54.
  24. Raley-Susman, K.M., E.J. Cragoe, Jr., R.M. Sapolsky and R.R. Kopito (1991) Regulation of intracellular pH in cultured hippocampal neurons by an amiloride-insensitive  $\text{Na}^+/\text{H}^+$  exchanger. *J Biol Chem*, **266**(5), 2739-45.
  25. Ward, C.L., M.E. Krouse, D.C. Gruenert, R.R. Kopito and J.J. Wine (1991) Cystic fibrosis gene expression is not correlated with rectifying  $\text{Cl}^-$  channels. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A*, **88**(12), 5277-81.
  26. Morgans, C.W. and R.R. Kopito (1993) Generation of truncated brain AE3 isoforms by alternate mRNA processing. *J Cell Sci*, **106** ( Pt 4), 1275-82.
  27. Morgans, C.W. and R.R. Kopito (1993) Association of the brain anion exchanger, AE3, with the repeat domain of ankyrin. *J Cell Sci*, **105** ( Pt 4), 1137-42.
  28. Raley-Susman, K.M., R.M. Sapolsky and R.R. Kopito (1993)  $\text{Cl}^-/\text{HCO}_3^-$  exchange function differs in adult and fetal rat hippocampal neurons. *Brain Res*, **614**(1-2), 308-14.
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  30. Ruetz, S., A.E. Lindsey and R.R. Kopito (1993) Function and biosynthesis of erythroid and nonerythroid anion exchangers. *Soc Gen Physiol Ser*, **48**, 193-200.
  31. Ding, Y., J.R. Casey and R.R. Kopito (1994) The major kidney AE1 isoform does not bind ankyrin (Ank1) in vitro. An essential role for the 79 NH<sub>2</sub>-terminal amino acid residues of band 3. *J Biol Chem*, **269**(51), 32201-8.
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- a role for ATP hydrolysis in cystic fibrosis transmembrane regulator channel gating. *J Biol Chem*, **269**(30), 19349-53.
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  36. Gunderson, K.L. and R.R. Kopito (1995) Conformational states of CFTR associated with channel gating: the role ATP binding and hydrolysis. *Cell*, **82**(2), 231-9.
  37. Sekler, I., R.S. Lo and R.R. Kopito (1995) A conserved glutamate is responsible for ion selectivity and pH dependence of the mammalian anion exchangers AE1 and AE2. *J Biol Chem*, **270**(48), 28751-8.
  38. Sekler, I., R. Kopito and J.R. Casey (1995) High level expression, partial purification, and functional reconstitution of the human AE1 anion exchanger in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*. *J Biol Chem*, **270**(36), 21028-34.
  39. Sekler, I., R.S. Lo, T. Mastrocola and R.R. Kopito (1995) Sulfate transport mediated by the mammalian anion exchangers in reconstituted proteoliposomes. *J Biol Chem*, **270**(19), 11251-6.
  40. Ward, C.L., S. Omura and R.R. Kopito (1995) Degradation of CFTR by the ubiquitin-proteasome pathway. *Cell*, **83**(1), 121-7.
  41. Bastani, B., F.P. Ross, R.R. Kopito and S.L. Gluck (1996) Immunocytochemical localization of vacuolar H<sup>+</sup>-ATPase and Cl<sup>-</sup>-HCO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> anion exchanger (erythrocyte band-3 protein) in avian osteoclasts: effect of calcium-deficient diet on polar expression of the H<sup>+</sup>-ATPase pump. *Calcif Tissue Int*, **58**(5), 332-6.
  42. Ding, Y., S. Kobayashi and R. Kopito (1996) Mapping of ankyrin binding determinants on the erythroid anion exchanger, AE1. *J Biol Chem*, **271**(37), 22494-8.
  43. Reddy, M.M., P.M. Quinton, C. Haws, J.J. Wine, R. Grygorczyk, J.A. Tabcharani, J.W. Hanrahan, K.L. Gunderson and R.R. Kopito (1996) Failure of the cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator to conduct ATP. *Science*, **271**(5257), 1876-9.
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  45. Sekler, I., S. Kobayashi and R.R. Kopito (1996) A cluster of cytoplasmic histidine residues specifies pH dependence of the AE2 plasma membrane anion exchanger. *Cell*, **86**(6), 929-35.
  46. Ward, C.L.a.K., R.R., (1996) *Biosynthesis and degradation of CFTR*, In *Cystic Fibrosis\*Current Topics*, J.A. In Dodge, Brock, J.H. and Widdicombe, J.H. (eds),ed. John Wiley & Sons Ltd., New York. pp. 107-115.
  47. Kobayashi, S. and R.R. Kopito (1997) A cluster of cytoplasmic histidine residues specifies pH dependence of the AE2 plasma membrane anion exchanger. *Cell*, **90**(6), following 1159.
  48. Kopito, R.R. (1997) ER quality control: the cytoplasmic connection. *Cell*, **88**(4), 427-30.
  49. Yu, H., G. Kaung, S. Kobayashi and R.R. Kopito (1997) Cytosolic degradation of T-cell receptor alpha chains by the proteasome. *J Biol Chem*, **272**(33), 20800-4.
  50. Zeng, W., M.G. Lee, M. Yan, J. Diaz, I. Benjamin, C.R. Marino, R. Kopito, S. Freedman, C. Cotton, S. Muallem and P. Thomas (1997) Immuno and functional characterization of CFTR in submandibular and pancreatic acinar and duct cells. *Am J Physiol*, **273**(2 Pt 1), C442-55.
  51. Johnston, J.A., C.L. Ward and R.R. Kopito (1998) Aggresomes: a cellular response to misfolded proteins. *J Cell Biol*, **143**(7), 1883-98.
  52. Kopito, R.R., (1998) *Ubiquitination of integral membrane proteins and proteins in the secretory pathway*, In *Ubiquitin and the Biology of the Cell*, J.-M. Peters, Harris, J.R. and Finley, D.,ed. Plenum, New York. pp. 389-407.
  53. Reddy, M.M., R.R. Kopito and P.M. Quinton (1998) Cytosolic pH regulates GCl through control of phosphorylation states of CFTR. *Am J Physiol*, **275**(4 Pt 1), C1040-7.
  54. Sato, S., C.L. Ward and R.R. Kopito (1998) Cotranslational ubiquitination of cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator in vitro. *J Biol Chem*, **273**(13), 7189-92.
  55. Tang, X.B., J. Fujinaga, R. Kopito and J.R. Casey (1998) Topology of the region surrounding Glu681 of human AE1 protein, the erythrocyte anion exchanger. *J Biol Chem*, **273**(35), 22545-53.
  56. Harrington, M.A., K.L. Gunderson and R.R. Kopito (1999) Redox reagents and divalent cations alter the kinetics of cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator channel gating. *J Biol Chem*, **274**(39), 27536-44.
  57. Kopito, R.R. (1999) Biosynthesis and degradation of CFTR. *Physiol Rev*, **79**(1 Suppl), S167-73.
  58. Yu, H. and R.R. Kopito (1999) The role of multiubiquitination in dislocation and degradation of the alpha subunit of the T cell antigen receptor. *J Biol Chem*, **274**(52), 36852-8.
  59. Johnston, J.A., M.J. Dalton, M.E. Gurney and R.R. Kopito (2000) Formation of high molecular weight complexes of mutant Cu, Zn-superoxide dismutase in a mouse model for familial amyotrophic lateral sclerosis. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A*, **97**(23), 12571-6.

60. Kopito, R.R. and R. Sitia (2000) Aggresomes and Russell bodies. Symptoms of cellular indigestion? *EMBO Rep*, **1**(3), 225-31.
61. Kopito, R.R. (2000) Aggresomes, inclusion bodies and protein aggregation. *Trends Cell Biol*, **10**(12), 524-30.
62. Kopito, R.R. and D. Ron (2000) Conformational disease. *Nat Cell Biol*, **2**(11), E207-9.
63. Bence, N.F., R.M. Sampat and R.R. Kopito (2001) Impairment of the ubiquitin-proteasome system by protein aggregation. *Science*, **292**(5521), 1552-5.
64. Rajan, R.S., M.E. Illing, N.F. Bence and R.R. Kopito (2001) Specificity in intracellular protein aggregation and inclusion body formation. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A*, **98**(23), 13060-5.
65. Gelman, M.S., E.S. Kannegaard and R.R. Kopito (2002) A principal role for the proteasome in endoplasmic reticulum-associated degradation of misfolded intracellular cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator. *J Biol Chem*, **277**(14), 11709-14.
66. Harrington, M.A. and R.R. Kopito (2002) Cysteine residues in the nucleotide binding domains regulate the conductance state of CFTR channels. *Biophys J*, **82**(3), 1278-92.
67. Illing, M.E., R.S. Rajan, N.F. Bence and R.R. Kopito (2002) A rhodopsin mutant linked to autosomal dominant retinitis pigmentosa is prone to aggregate and interacts with the ubiquitin proteasome system. *J Biol Chem*, **277**(37), 34150-60.
68. Johnston, J.A., M.E. Illing and R.R. Kopito (2002) Cytoplasmic dynein/dynactin mediates the assembly of aggresomes. *Cell Motil Cytoskeleton*, **53**(1), 26-38.
69. Lenk, U., H. Yu, J. Walter, M.S. Gelman, E. Hartmann, R.R. Kopito and T. Sommer (2002) A role for mammalian Ubc6 homologues in ER-associated protein degradation. *J Cell Sci*, **115**(Pt 14), 3007-14.
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71. Fayadat L and R.R. Kopito(2003) Recognition of a Single Transmembrane Degron by Sequential Quality Control Checkpoints. *Molecular Biology of the Cell*, Vol.14, 1268-1278, March 2003
72. Yechiel Elkabetz, Anat Kerem, Lilach Tencer, Dorit Winitz, R.R. Kopito and Shoshana Bar-Nun (2003). Immunoglobulin Light Chains Dictate Vesicular Transport-dependent and -independent Routes for IgM Degradation by the Ubiquitin-Proteasome Pathway. *The Journal of Biological Chemistry*. Vol. 278, No. 21, 18922-18929.
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74. Kopito RR. (2003) The missing linker: an unexpected role for a histone deacetylase. *Mol Cell*, **12**(6): 1349-51.
75. Rajan, R.S. and R.R. Kopito, (2005) Suppression of wild-type rhodopsin maturation by mutants linked to autosomal dominant retinitis pigmentosa. *J Biol Chem*. **280**:1284-1291.
76. Gilchrist C.A., D.A. Gray, A. Stieber, N.K. Gonatas, R.R. Kopito. (2005) Effect of ubiquitin expression on neuropathogenesis in a mouse model of familial amyotrophic lateral sclerosis. *Neuropathol Appl Neurobiol*. **31**:20-33.
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79. Mukai, H., T. Isagawa, E. Goyama, S. Tanaka, N.F. Bence, A. Tamura, Y. Ono, and R.R. Kopito. (2005) Formation of morphologically similar globular aggregates from diverse aggregation-prone proteins in mammalian cells. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A*. **102**: p.10887-92.
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83. Ryu K.Y., R.T. Baker, R.R. Kopito. (2006) Ubiquitin-specific protease 2 as a tool for quantification of total ubiquitin levels in biological specimens. *Anal. Biochem*. **353**(1):153-155.
84. DeLaBarre , B., J.C. Christianson, R.R. Kopito, A.T. Brunger. (2006) Central pore residues mediate the p97/VCP activity required for ERAD. *Mol. Cell*. **22**(4):451-462.
85. Bennett E.J., T. Shaler, M. Gonzalez-Zulueta, H.F. Schulman, A. Iwata, B.E. Riley, J.A. Johnston. M. Bucci, N. Nukina, L. Ellerby, R.R. Kopito. (2006) Cellular Mechanisms of Protein Quality Control. *Rinsho Shinkeigaku (Clinical Neurology)*, **46**(11):805.
86. Bruns, C.K. and R.R. Kopito. (2007) Impaired posttranslational folding of familial ALS-linked Cu, Zn superoxide dismutase mutants. *EMBO J*. **26**(3):855-866. PMID: PMC2892477
87. Ryu, K.Y., Maehr, R., Gilchrist, C.A., Long, M.A., Bouley D.M., Mueller, B., Ploegh, H.L., R.R. Kopito. The mouse polyubiquitin gene Ubc is essential for fetal liver development, cell-cycle progression and stress tolerance. *EMBO J*, **2007**, **26**(11):2693-2706. PMID: PMC1888680

88. Bennett, E.J., Shaler T.A., Woodman, B., Ryu, K.Y., Zaitseva, T.S., Becker, C.H., Bates, G.P., Schulman, H., R.R. Kopito. Global changes to the ubiquitin system in Huntington's disease. *Nature*, 2007, 448(7154):704-708.
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